

Table S1 . PubMed, Web of Science, PsychInfo, Embase, and Cochrane Review keywords, MeSH terms, and search results

1. PubMed search with minority added.		
Concept	Controlled Vocab	Keywords
Minority/underrepresented	"Health Disparity, Minority and Vulnerable Populations"[Mesh] OR "Minority Health"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Minority Groups"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Ethnic and Racial Minorities"[Mesh:NoExp]	underserved[Title/Abstract] OR minority[Title/Abstract] OR minorities[Title/Abstract] OR homeless*[Title/Abstract] OR impaired[Title/Abstract] OR uninsured[Title/Abstract] OR underinsured[Title/Abstract] OR african*[Title/Abstract] OR black[Title/Abstract] OR blacks[Title/Abstract] OR "native american"[Title/Abstract] OR "native americans"[Title/Abstract] OR gypsy[Title/Abstract] OR gypsies[Title/Abstract] OR hispanic[Title/Abstract] OR hispanics[Title/Abstract] OR latino[Title/Abstract] OR latinos[Title/Abstract] OR Latina[Title/Abstract] OR latinas[Title/Abstract] OR chicano[Title/Abstract] OR chicanos[Title/Abstract] OR "mexican american"[Title/Abstract] OR "mexican americans"[Title/Abstract] OR mexican-american*[Title/Abstract] OR "puerto rican"[Title/Abstract] OR "puerto ricans"[Title/Abstract] OR jamaican[Title/Abstract] OR jamaicans[Title/Abstract] OR immigrant[Title/Abstract] OR immigrants[Title/Abstract] OR refugee[Title/Abstract] OR refugees[Title/Abstract] OR transients[Title/Abstract] OR migrant[Title/Abstract] OR migrants[Title/Abstract]
Children	"Child"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Pediatrics"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Adolescent"[Mesh:NoExp]	Child*[Title/Abstract] OR pediatric*[Title/Abstract] OR adolescen*[Title/Abstract] OR "young adult"[Title/Abstract] OR youth[Title/Abstract]
ADHD	"Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Attention Deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity/therapy"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Hyperkinesia"[Mesh:NoExp]	"Attention Deficit Disorder"[Title/Abstract] OR ADHD[Title/Abstract] OR "Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity"[Title/Abstract] OR ADD[Title/Abstract] OR hyperactiv*[Title/Abstract] OR hyperkinesis[Title/Abstract] OR inattention[Title/Abstract] OR impulsive*[Title/Abstract] OR overactive*[Title/Abstract] OR externaliz*[Title/Abstract]
Meditation	"Meditation"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Mindfulness"[Mesh:NoExp]	Meditat*[Title/Abstract] OR mindful*[Title/Abstract] OR transcendental[Title/Abstract] OR vipassana[Title/Abstract] OR "loving kindness"[Title/Abstract] OR "mindful-self compassion"[Title/Abstract] OR yoga[Title/Abstract] OR zen[Title/Abstract] OR sudarshan[Title/Abstract] OR "chi kung"[Title/Abstract] OR qigong[Title/Abstract] OR kirtan[Title/Abstract] OR pranayama[Title/Abstract] OR "acceptance commitment therapy"[Title/Abstract]
Results	All concepts AND-ed: 11 results Date limit 2012-2023: 10 results Searched on 12/31/23	Relevant references: 29991532[PMID] – not included 28547119[PMID] – not included
2. Embase		
Concept	Controlled Vocab	Keywords
Minority	'vulnerable population'/de OR 'disadvantaged population'/de OR 'minority health'/de OR 'minority group'/de OR 'ethnic group'/de	underserved:ti,ab OR minority:ti,ab OR minorities:ti,ab OR homeless*:ti,ab OR impaired:ti,ab OR uninsured:ti,ab OR underinsured:ti,ab OR african*:ti,ab OR black:ti,ab OR blacks:ti,ab OR 'native american':ti,ab OR 'native americans':ti,ab OR gypsy:ti,ab OR gypsies:ti,ab OR hispanic:ti,ab OR hispanics:ti,ab OR latino:ti,ab OR latinos:ti,ab OR latina:ti,ab OR latinas:ti,ab OR chicano:ti,ab OR chicanos:ti,ab OR 'mexican american':ti,ab OR 'mexican americans':ti,ab OR mexican-american*:ti,ab OR 'puerto rican':ti,ab OR 'puerto ricans':ti,ab OR jamaican:ti,ab OR jamaicans:ti,ab OR immigrant:ti,ab OR immigrants:ti,ab OR refugee:ti,ab OR refugees:ti,ab OR transients:ti,ab OR migrant:ti,ab OR migrants:ti,ab
Children	'child'/de OR 'pediatrics'/de OR 'adolescent'/de	Child*:ti,ab OR pediatric*:ti,ab OR adolescen*:ti,ab OR 'young adult':ti,ab OR youth:ti,ab
ADHD	'attention deficit disorder'/de OR 'hyperkinesia'/de	'Attention Deficit Disorder':ti,ab OR ADHD:ti,ab OR 'Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity':ti,ab OR ADD:ti,ab OR hyperactiv*:ti,ab OR hyperkinesis:ti,ab OR inattention:ti,ab OR impulsiv*:ti,ab OR overactiv*:ti,ab OR externaliz*:ti,ab
Meditation	'meditation'/exp OR 'mindfulness'/de	Meditat*:ti,ab OR mindful*:ti,ab OR transcendental:ti,ab OR vipassana:ti,ab OR 'loving kindness':ti,ab OR 'mindful-self compassion':ti,ab OR yoga:ti,ab OR zen:ti,ab OR Sudarshan:ti,ab OR 'chi kung':ti,ab OR qigong:ti,ab OR kirtan:ti,ab OR pranayama:ti,ab OR 'acceptance commitment therapy':ti,ab
Results	Date limit: 2012-2023 Results: 31 Searched on 12/30/23	
3. PsycINFO		

Concept	Controlled Vocab	Keywords
Minority	MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Marginalized Groups") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Minority Groups") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Health Disparities")	underserved OR minority OR minorities OR homeless* OR impaired OR uninsured OR underinsured OR african* OR black OR blacks OR "native american" OR "native americans" OR gypsy OR gypsies OR hispanic OR hispanics OR latino OR latinos OR latina OR latinas OR chicano OR chicanos OR "mexican american" OR "mexican americans" OR mexican-american* OR "puerto rican" OR "puerto ricans" OR jamaican OR jamaicans OR immigrant OR immigrants OR refugee OR refugees OR transients OR migrant OR migrants
Children	MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Adolescent Health") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pediatrics")	Child* OR pediatric* OR adolescen* OR "young adult" OR youth
ADHD	MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Hyperkinesis") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Attention Deficit Disorder")	"Attention Deficit Disorder" OR ADHD OR "Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity" OR ADD OR hyperactiv* OR hyperkinesis OR inattention OR impulsiv* OR overactiv* OR externaliz*
Meditation	MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Mindfulness") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Meditation") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Mindfulness-Based Interventions")	Meditat* OR mindful* OR transcendental OR vipassana OR "loving kindness" OR "mindful-self compassion" OR yoga OR zen OR sudarshan OR "chi kung" OR qigong OR kirtan OR pranayama OR "acceptance commitment therapy"
Results	Date limit: 1/1/2012- 12/30/2023 Results: 33 Searched on 12/30/23	

4. Web of Science

Concept	Controlled Vocab	Keywords
	N/A	"Health Disparity, Minority and Vulnerable Populations" OR "Minority Health" OR "Minority Groups" OR "Ethnic and Racial Minorities" OR underserved OR minority OR minorities OR homeless* OR impaired OR uninsured OR underinsured OR african* OR black OR blacks OR "native american" OR "native americans" OR gypsy OR gypsies OR hispanic OR hispanics OR latino OR latinos OR latina OR latinas OR chicano OR chicanos OR "mexican American" OR "mexican americans" OR mexican-american* OR "puerto rican" OR "puerto ricans" OR jamaican OR jamaicans OR immigrant OR immigrants OR refugee OR refugees OR transients OR migrant OR migrants
Children	N/A	Child* OR pediatric* OR adolescen* OR "young adult" OR youth
ADHD	N/A	"Attention Deficit Disorder" OR ADHD OR "Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity" OR ADD OR hyperactiv* OR hyperkinesis OR inattention OR impulsiv* OR overactiv* OR externaliz*
Meditation	N/A	Meditat* OR mindful* OR transcendental OR vipassana OR "loving kindness" OR "mindful-self compassion" OR yoga OR zen OR sudarshan OR "chi kung" OR qigong OR kirtan OR pranayama OR "acceptance commitment therapy"
Results	Publication years: 01/01/2012-12/31/2023 Results: 30 Searched on 12/30/23	

5. Cochrane Reviews

Reviews: 0 Trials: 15 Searched on 12/30/23		
ID	Search	Hits
#1	MeSH descriptor: [Health Disparity, Minority and Vulnerable Populations] explode all trees	2962
#2	MeSH descriptor: [Minority Health] this term only	25
#3	MeSH descriptor: [Minority Groups] this term only	389
#4	MeSH descriptor: [Ethnic and Racial Minorities] this term only	6
#5	(underserved OR minority OR minorities OR homeless* OR impaired OR uninsured OR underinsured OR african* OR black OR blacks OR "native american" OR "native americans" OR gypsy OR gypsies OR hispanic OR hispanics OR latino OR latinos OR latina OR latinas OR chicano OR chicanos OR "mexican american" OR "mexican americans" OR "puerto rican" OR "puerto ricans" OR jamaican OR jamaicans OR immigrant OR immigrants OR refugee OR refugees OR transients OR migrant OR migrants):ti,ab,kw	66859
#6	MeSH descriptor: [Child] this term only	52455
#7	MeSH descriptor: [Pediatrics] this term only	667
#8	MeSH descriptor: [Adolescent] this term only	109121
#9	(Child* OR pediatric* OR adolescen* OR "young adult" OR youth):ti,ab,kw	321648
#10	MeSH descriptor: [Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity] this term only	2976
#11	MeSH descriptor: [Attention Deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders] this term only	325

#12 MeSH descriptor: [Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity] this term only and with qualifier(s): [therapy - TH] 521

#13 MeSH descriptor: [Hyperkinesis] this term only 617

#14 ("Attention Deficit Disorder" OR ADHD OR "Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity" OR ADD OR hyperactiv* OR hyperkinesis OR
inattention OR impulsiv* OR overactiv* OR externaliz*):ti,ab,kw 30008

#15 MeSH descriptor: [Mindfulness] this term only 1174

#16 MeSH descriptor: [Meditation] this term only 696

#17 (Meditat* OR mindful* OR transcendental OR vipassana OR "loving kindness" OR "mindful-self compassion" OR yoga OR zen OR sudarshan
OR "chi kung" OR qigong OR kirtan OR pranayama OR "acceptance commitment therapy"):ti,ab,kw 12180

#18 #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 67236

#19 #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 321648

#20 #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13 OR #14 30125

#21 #15 OR #16 OR #17 12180

#22 #18 AND #19 AND #20 AND #21 15